

# DISCRETE EVENT SYSTEMS



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# Chapter 0 INTRODUCTION



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## Organization Matters

- Lecture
  - Thu, 1-3, ETZ E9
  - Roger Wattenhofer
- Exercises
  - Thu, 3-5, ETZ E9
  - Klaus-Tycho Förster, Tobias Langner, Jochen Seidel
- Course Material
  - Check [www.disco.ethz.ch](http://www.disco.ethz.ch) → courses 

## Some Comments

- **English vs. German** language
- Course material **pretty stable**
  - Slides/material on web site before lecture...
- **Differences** to last year's course
  - A few new things... a few things dropped...
- **ITET** vs. other types of students...

## Course Overview

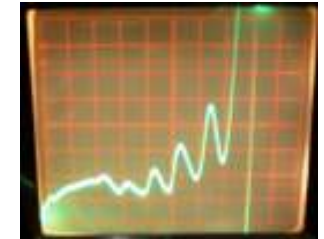
- Part 1: Theory of Coke Vending Machines
  - Automata and Languages
  - Discrete Event Systems (DES) Models
- Part 2: Theory of Standing in a Line
  - Stochastic Processes
  - Markov Chains, Queuing Theory
  - Average-Case Analysis of DES
- Part 3: Theory of Renting Skis
  - Online & Streaming Algorithms
  - Worst-Case Analysis of DES
- Plus a few smaller parts



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## Motivation: Orthodox EE

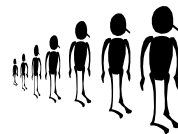
- Science is often based on natural phenomena
- Laws of physics: mechanics, gravitation, electrodynamics
- Continuous variables for mass, velocity, power, etc.
- Can be solved by differential equations



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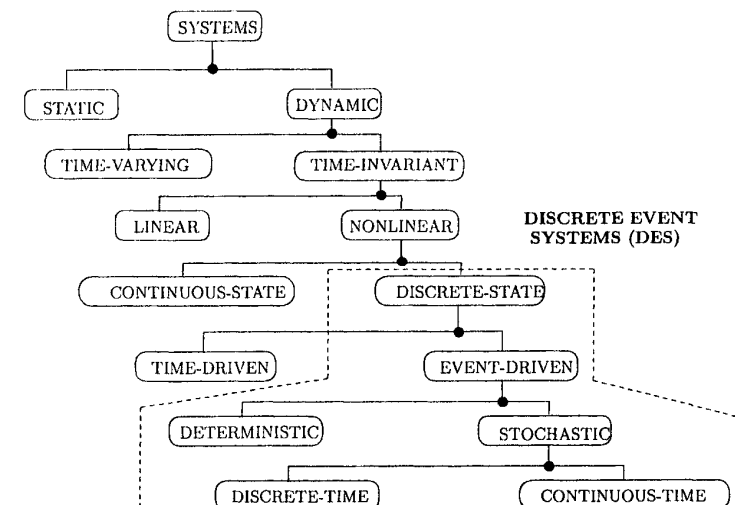
## Motivation: Discrete Events

- Some complex systems are not [primarily/only] continuous
  - Computer systems
  - Communication networks
  - Business processes (“workflow”)
  - Transportation systems
  - Software
- Instead systems are determined by discrete events
  - Telephone calls
  - Customers arrivals
- „Theoretical Computer Science for IT/EE students“



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## Motivation: System Classification



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## Some Literature

- Christos G. Cassandras, Stephane Lafortune. Introduction to Discrete Event Systems. Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1999.
- **Part 1**
  - Michael Sipser. Introduction to the Theory of Computation. PWS Publishing, 1997. (Chapters 1 and 2)
- **Part 2**
  - Thomas Schickinger, Angelika Steger: Diskrete Strukturen, Band 2. Springer, 2001. (Chapters 1, 2, and 4)
  - Dimitri Bertsekas, Robert Gallager. Data Networks. Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, NJ, 1992. (Chapter 3)
- **Part 3**
  - Allan Borodin, Ran El-Yaniv. Online Computation and Competitive Analysis. Cambridge University Press, 1998. (Selected Chapters)
- Plus research papers...